

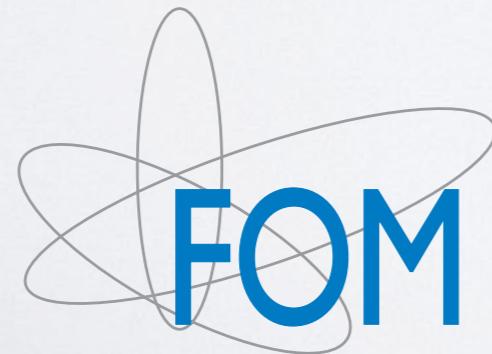
APPROACHING CONFORMALITY

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Work done in collaboration with M.P. Lombardo (INFN-Frascati), K. Miura (KMI-Nagoya U.) and E. Pallante (U. of Groningen)



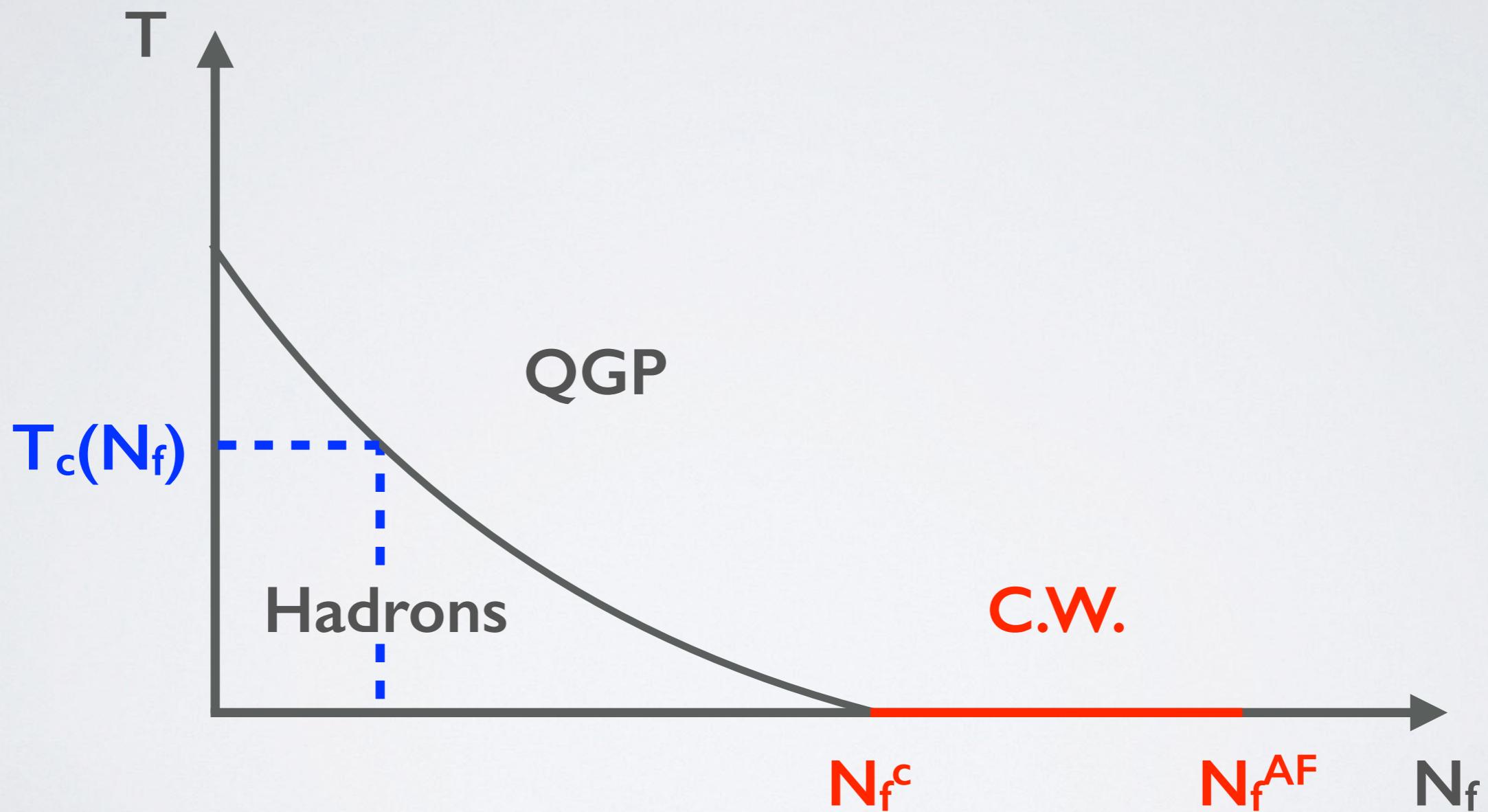
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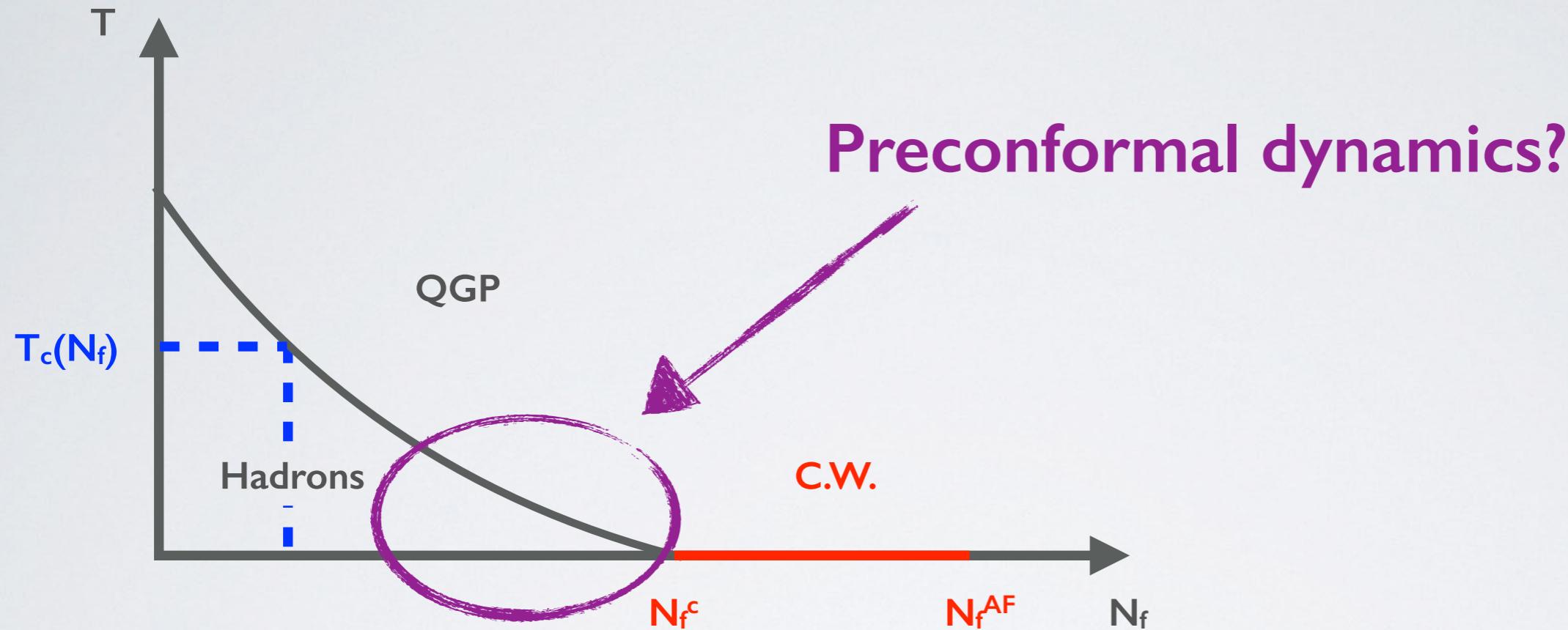
SUMMARY

- Motivation and Setup
- The string tension and Λ_L
- The w_0 quantity
- Summary

THE PHASE DIAGRAM



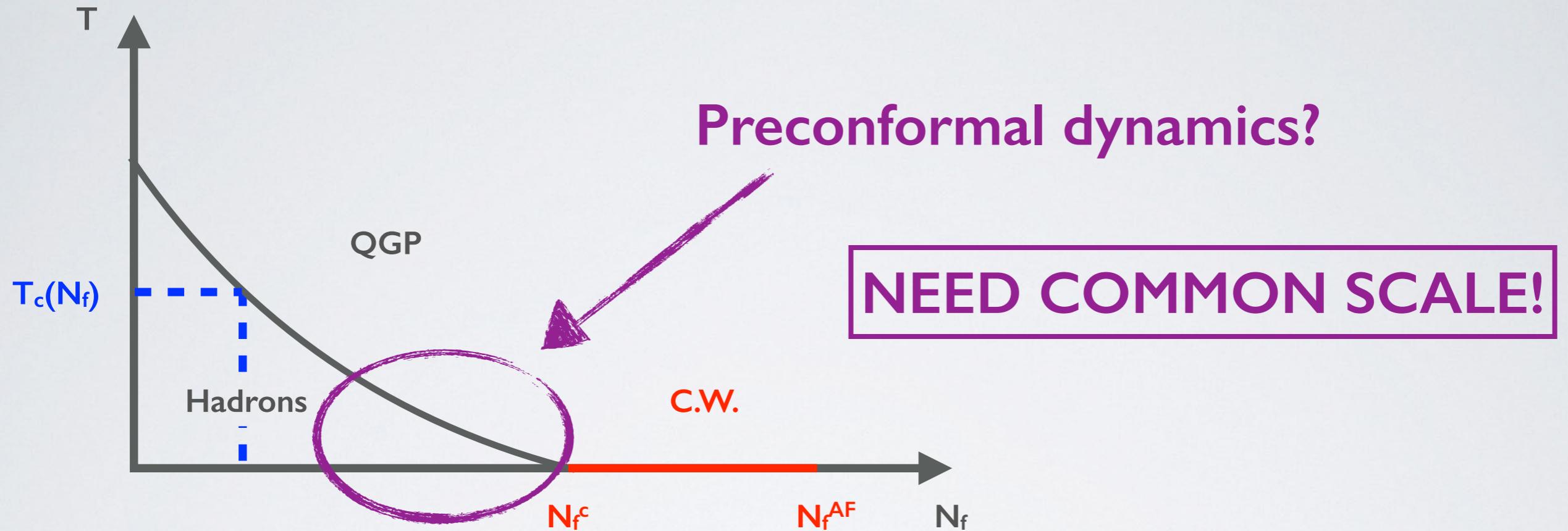
MOTIVATION



Understand the shape of the chiral phase boundary $T_c(N_f)$

Search for precursory effects of conformality

MOTIVATION

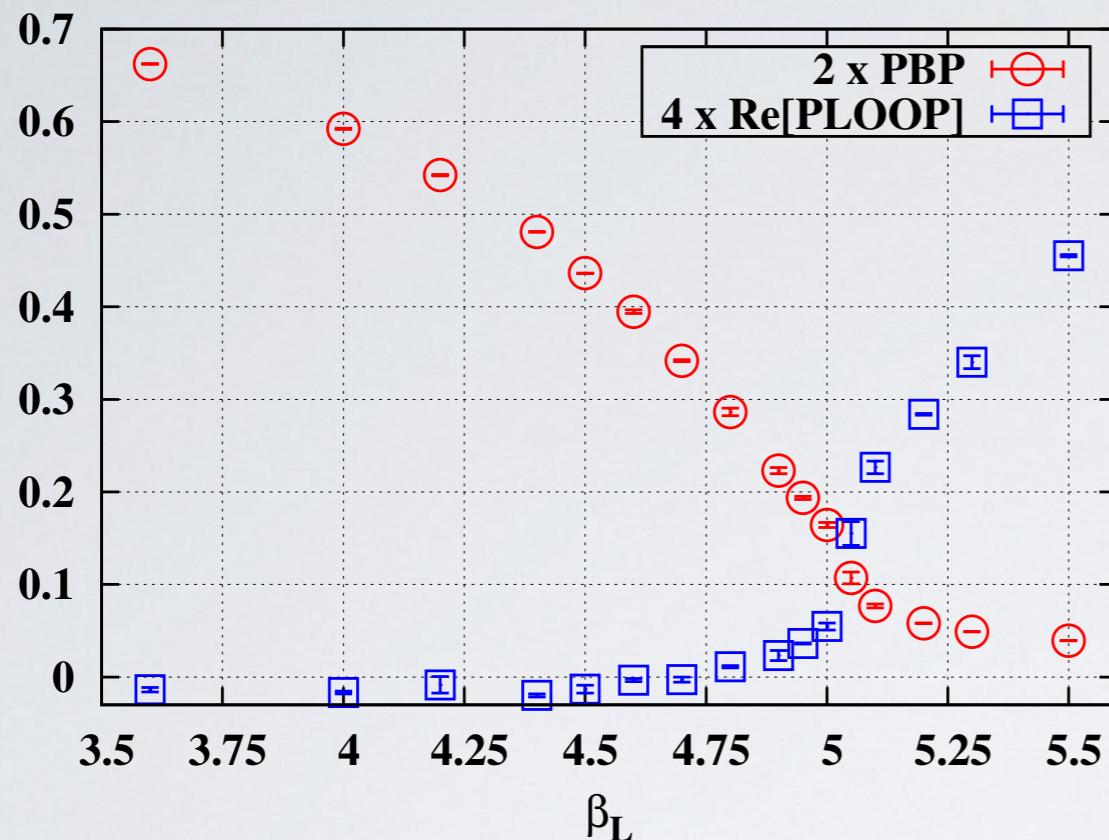


Understand the shape of the chiral phase boundary $T_c(N_f)$

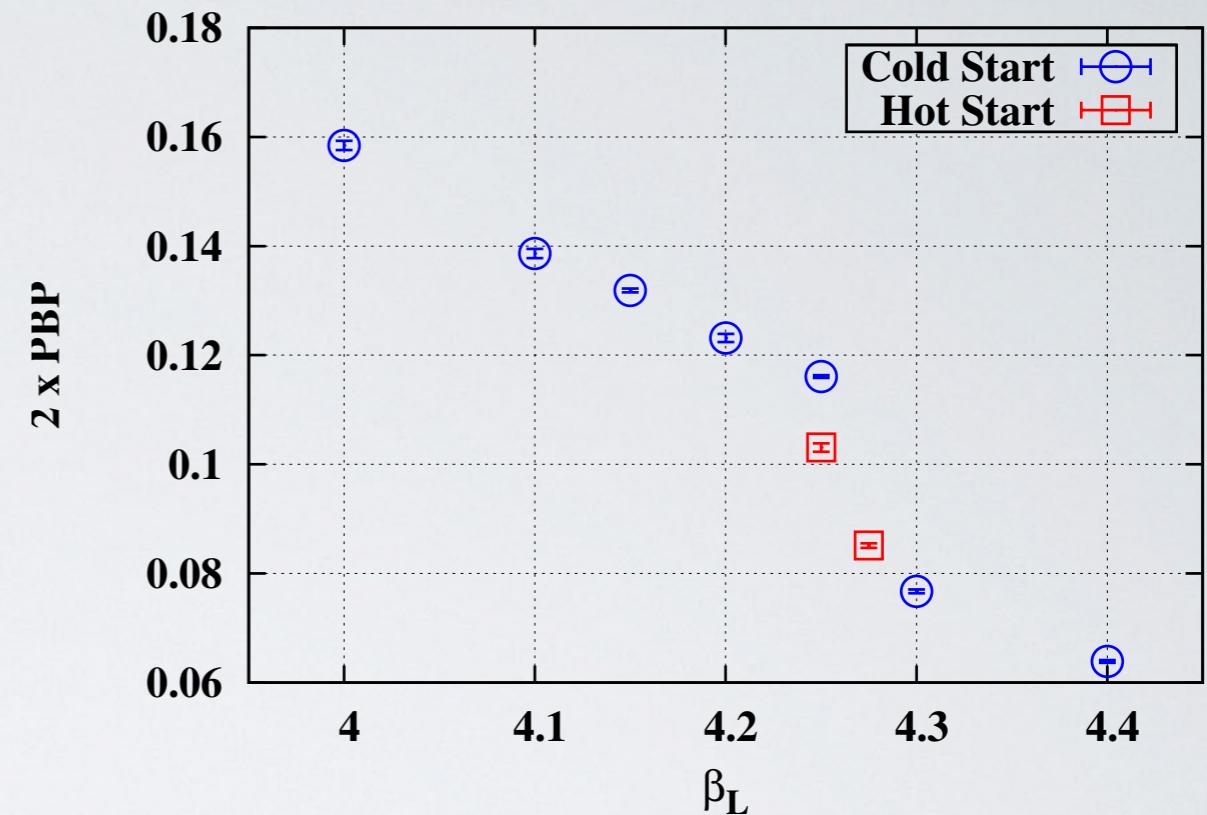
Search for precursory effects of conformality

SETUP

- One loop Symanzik improved + Naik & Tadpole improved staggered fermions;
- Scan in range of β values to locate transition at finite temperature for $N_f = 6, 8$, $am = 0.02$;
- Zero temperature runs at critical β values at volume 32×64 .



$N_f = 6$

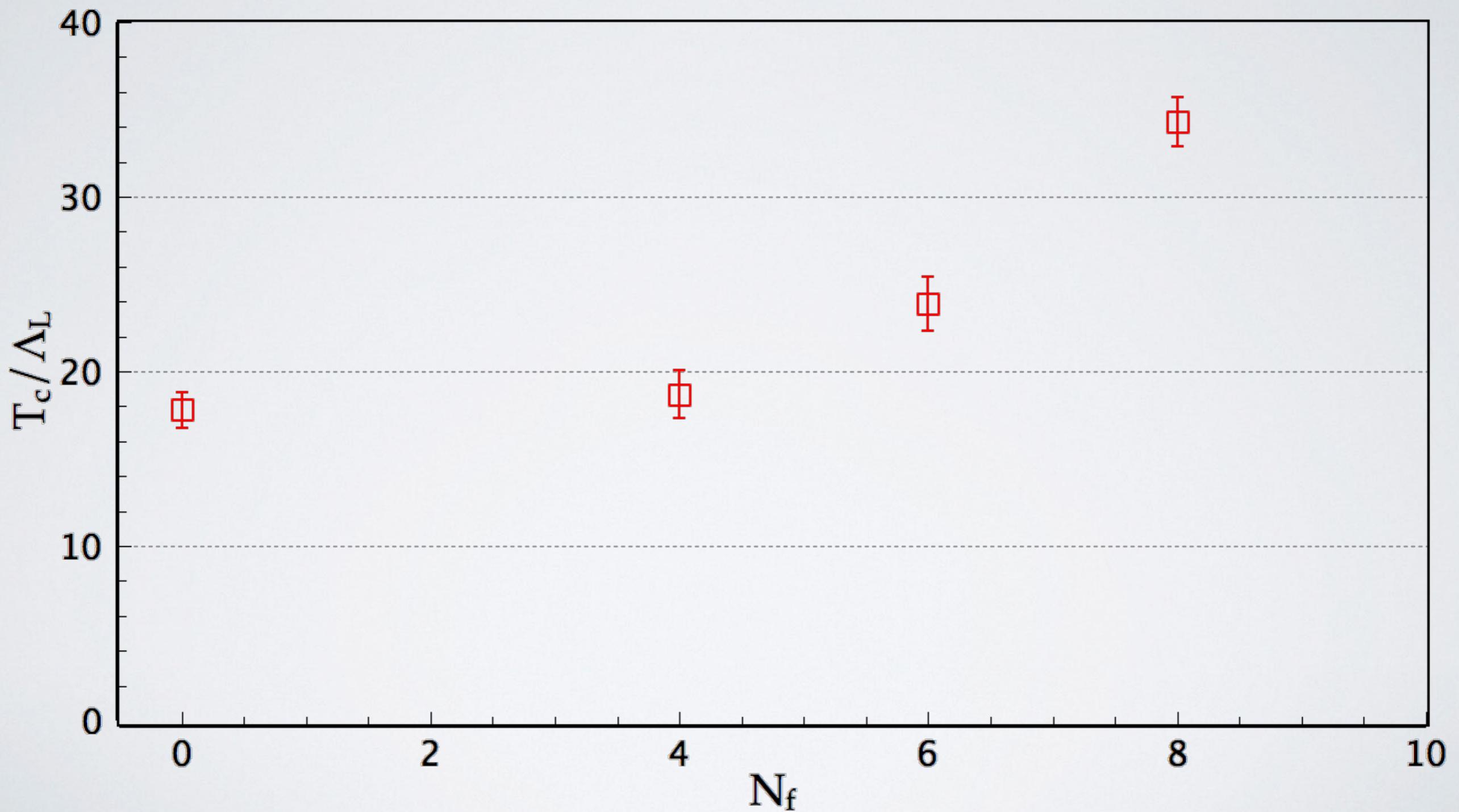


$N_f = 8$

N_f / N_t	$N_t = 6$	$N_t = 8$	
$N_f = 6$	5.025 ± 0.05	5.20 ± 0.05	
$N_f = 8$	4.1125 ± 0.0125	4.275 ± 0.05	

$N_f = 0$
quenched
ensemble

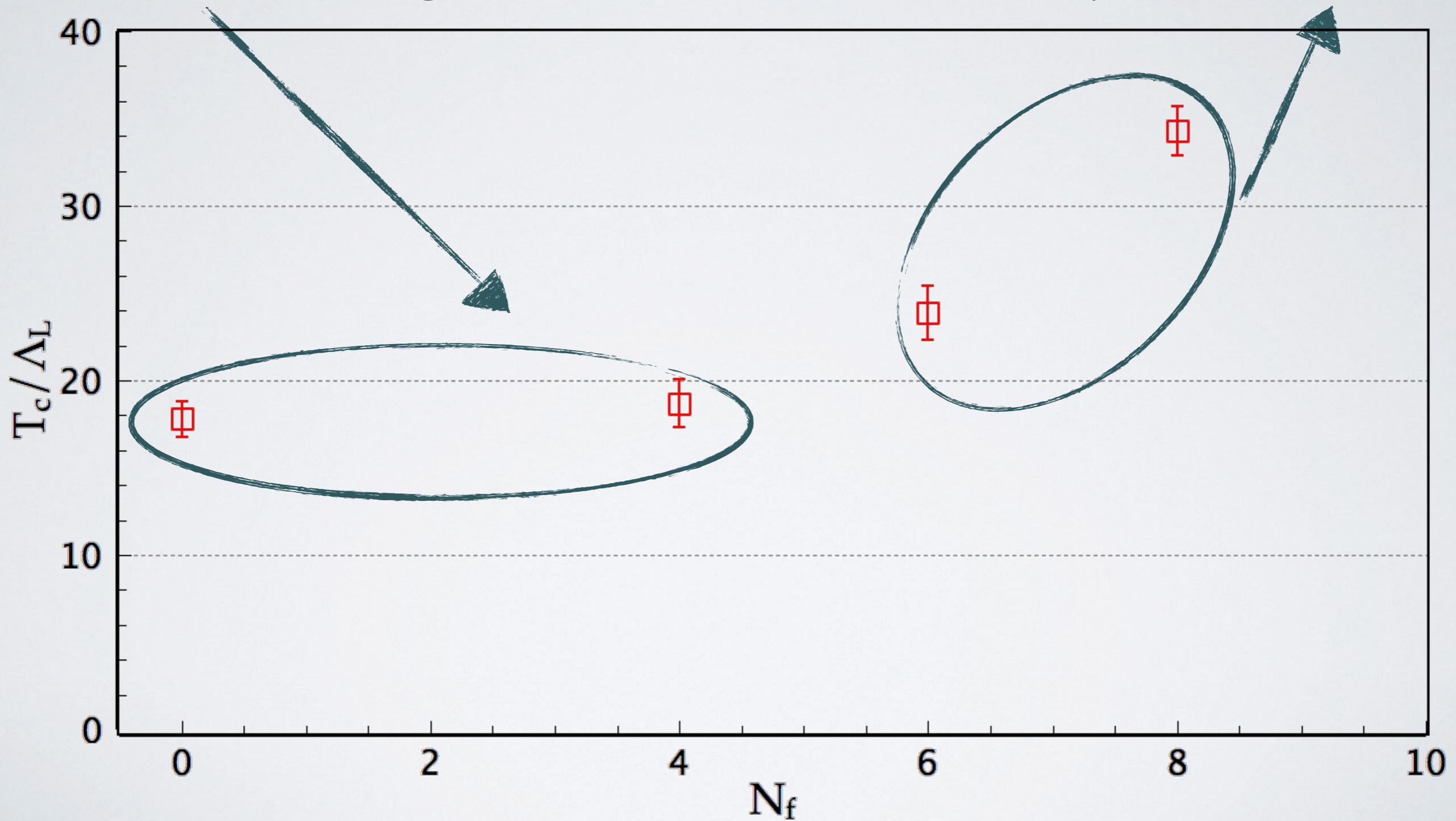
$$T_c/\Lambda_L$$



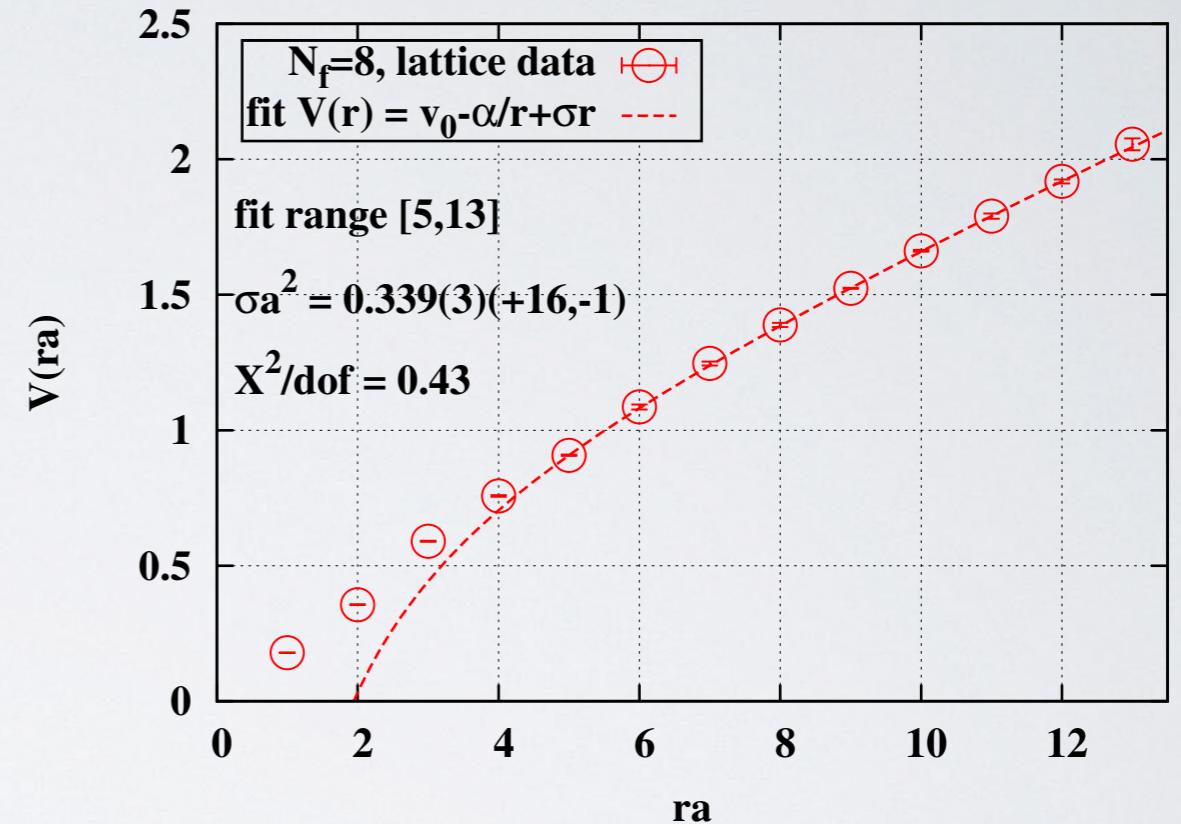
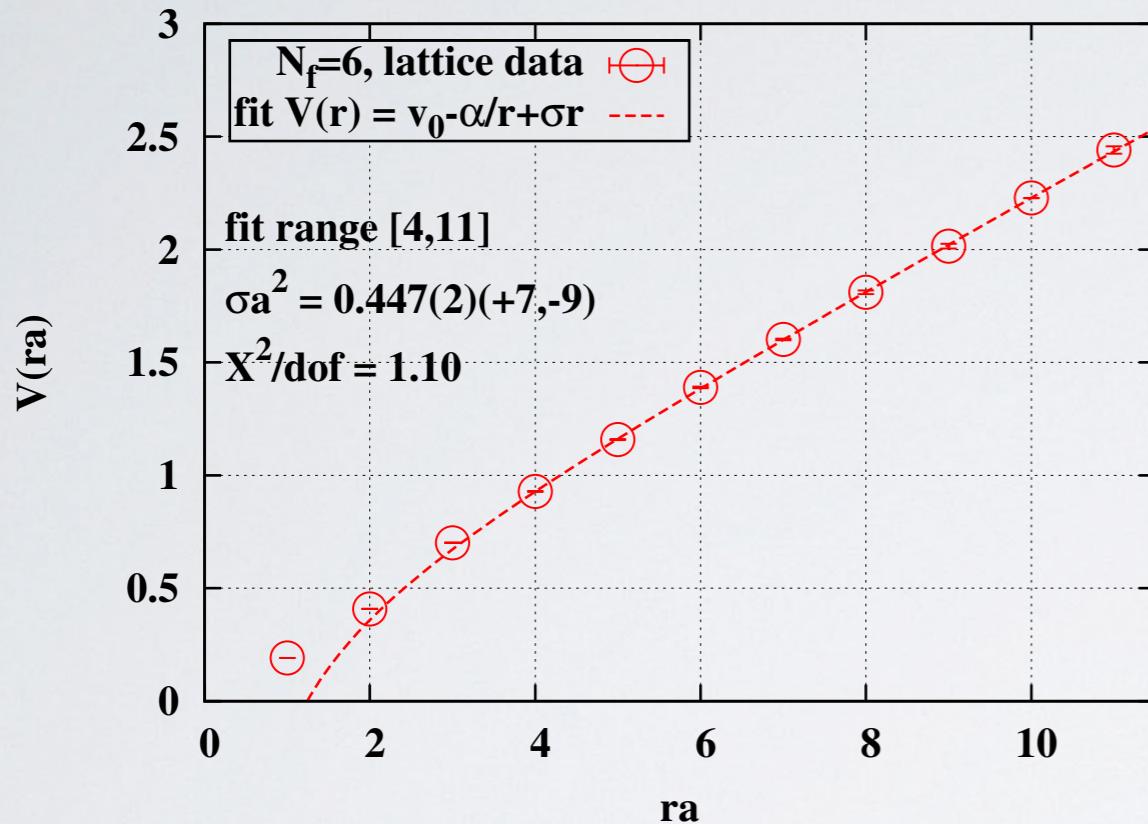
$$T_c/\Lambda_L$$

Conventional running

Separation of scales?



POTENTIAL

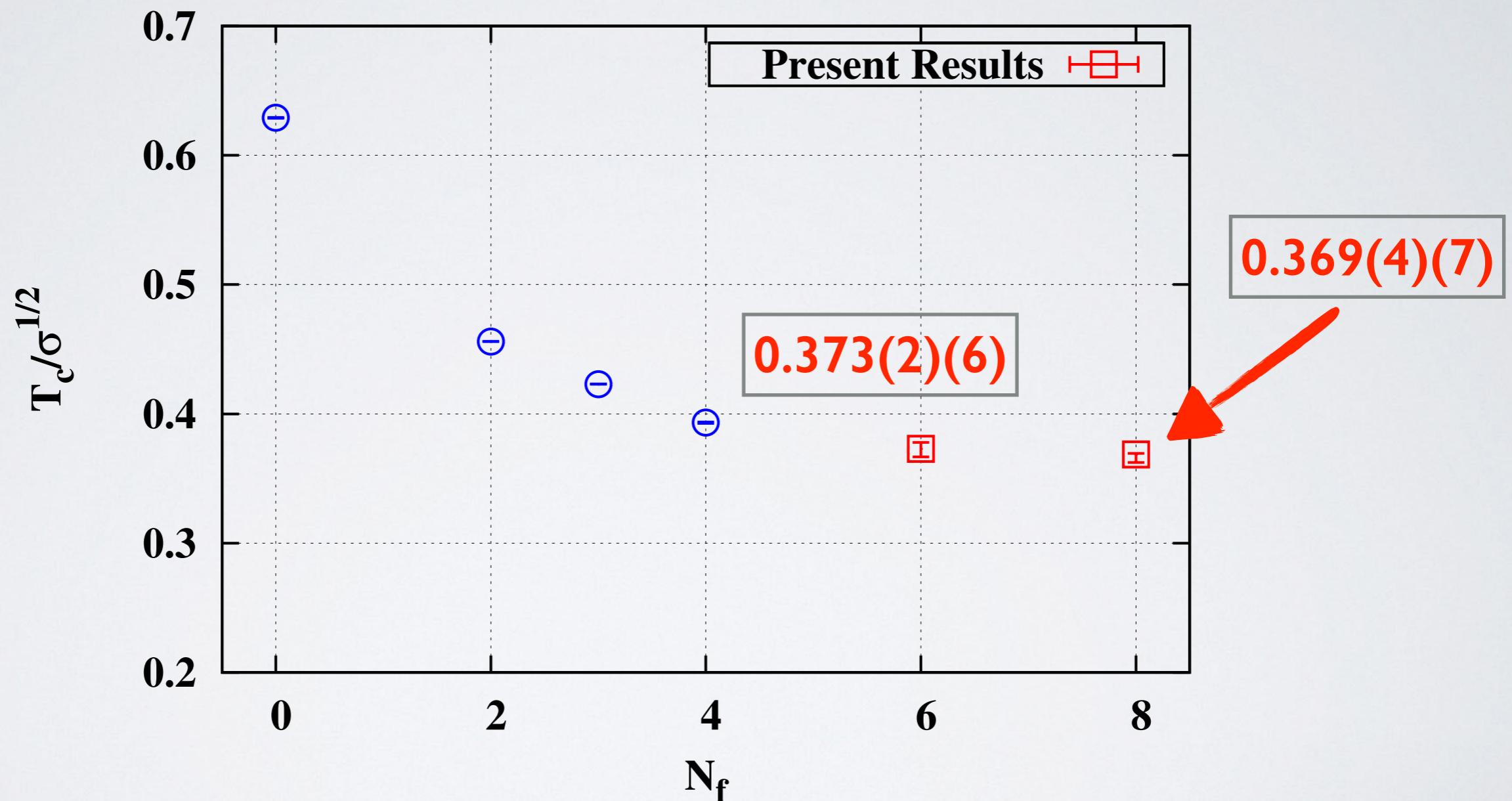


$N_f = 6$

$N_f = 8$

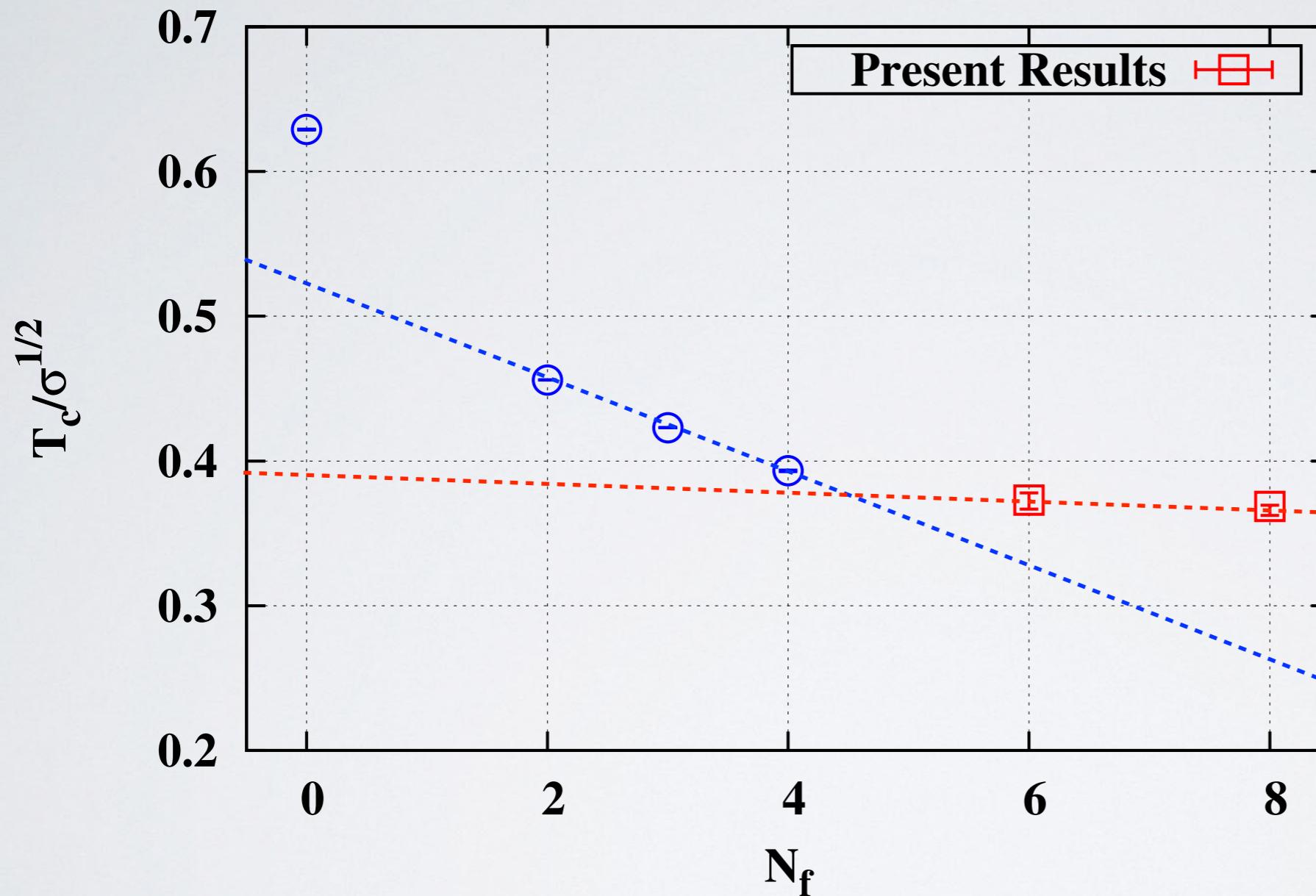
$$V(r) = V_0 - \frac{\alpha}{r} + \sigma r$$

$$T_c/\sqrt{\sigma}$$



[1] E. Laermann, Nucl. Phys. B, '96; [2] F. Karsch and E. Laermann, Nucl. Phys. B, '01; [3] Engels, Nucl. Phys. B, '97

$$T_c/\sqrt{\sigma}$$


$$T_c/\sigma^{1/2} \rightarrow const.$$

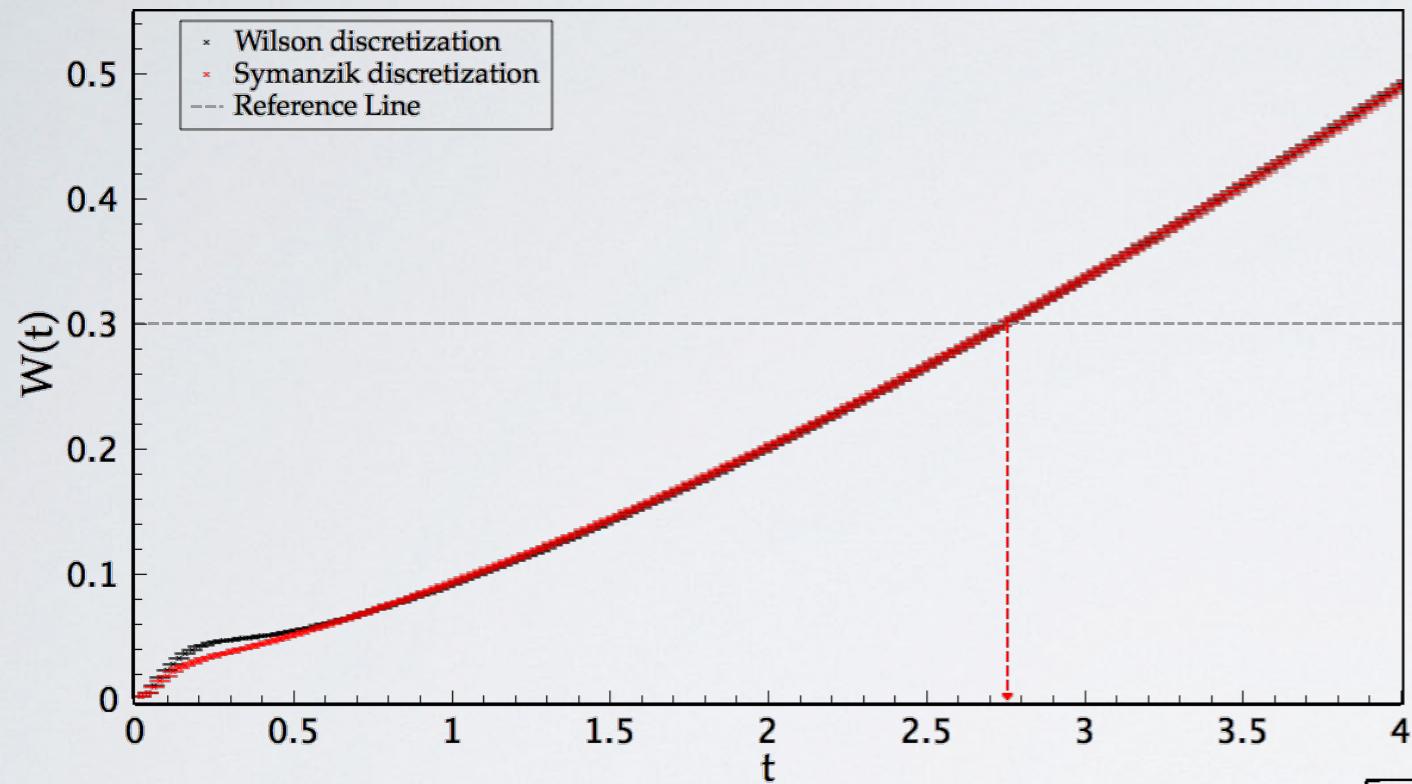
THE QUANTITY W_0 [1]

$W(t) \equiv t \frac{d}{dt} \{t^2 \langle E(t) \rangle\}$ along the gradient flow.

Define $w_0 : W(t)|_{t=w_0^2} = 0.3$

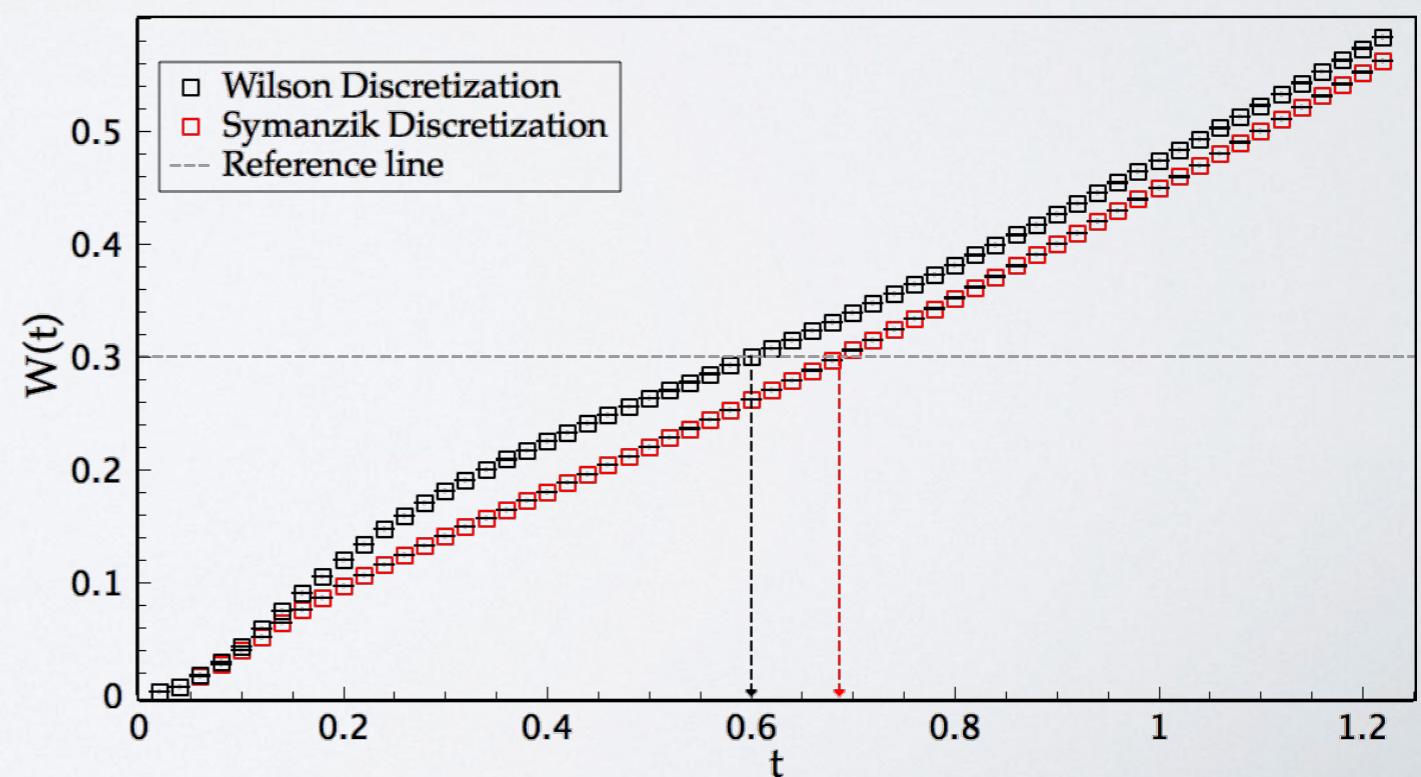
- Cheap and easy to compute (no need to calculate quark propagators nor fitting correlation functions)
- Naturally smooth
- Provides a common UV scale

THE FLOWS : $N_f = 0, 6$

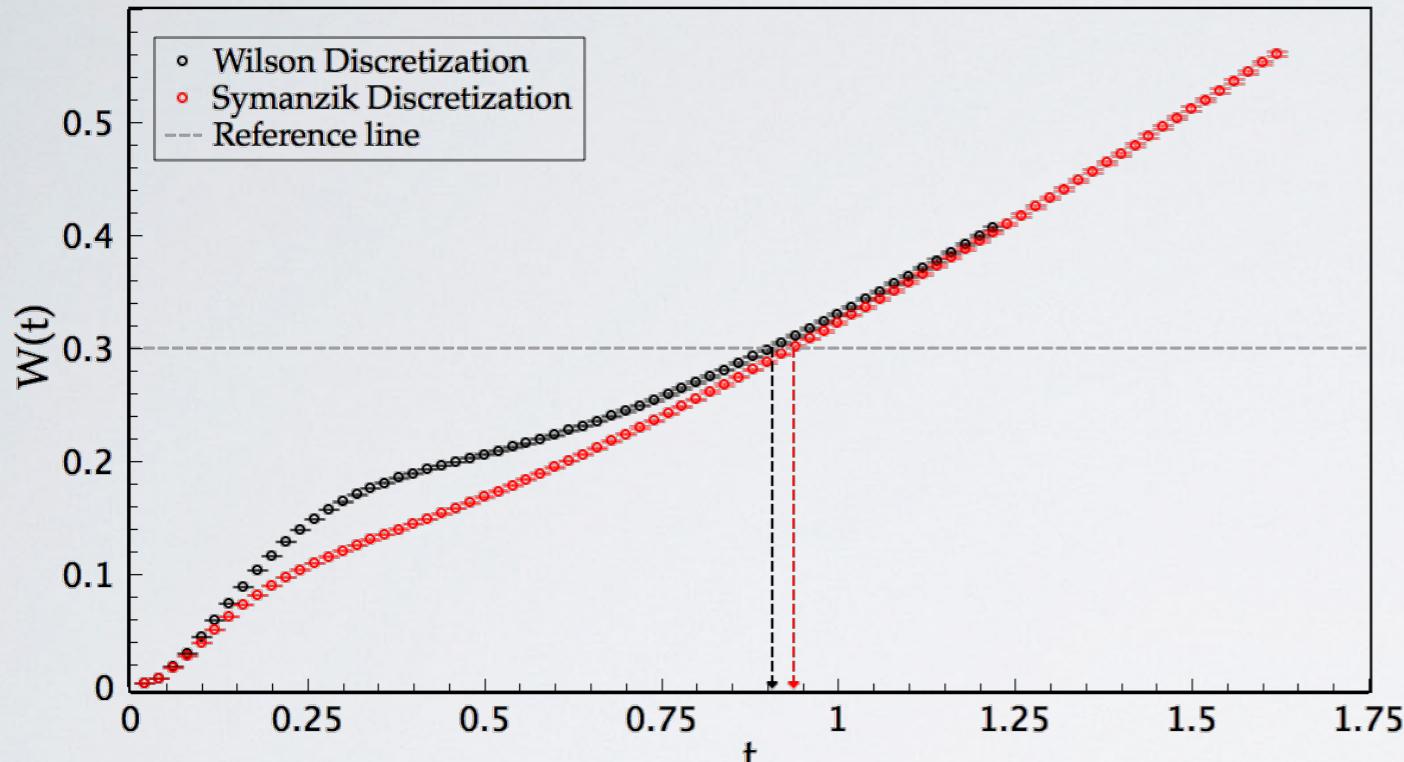


$N_f = 0, \beta = 7.970$

$N_f = 6, \beta = 5.025$

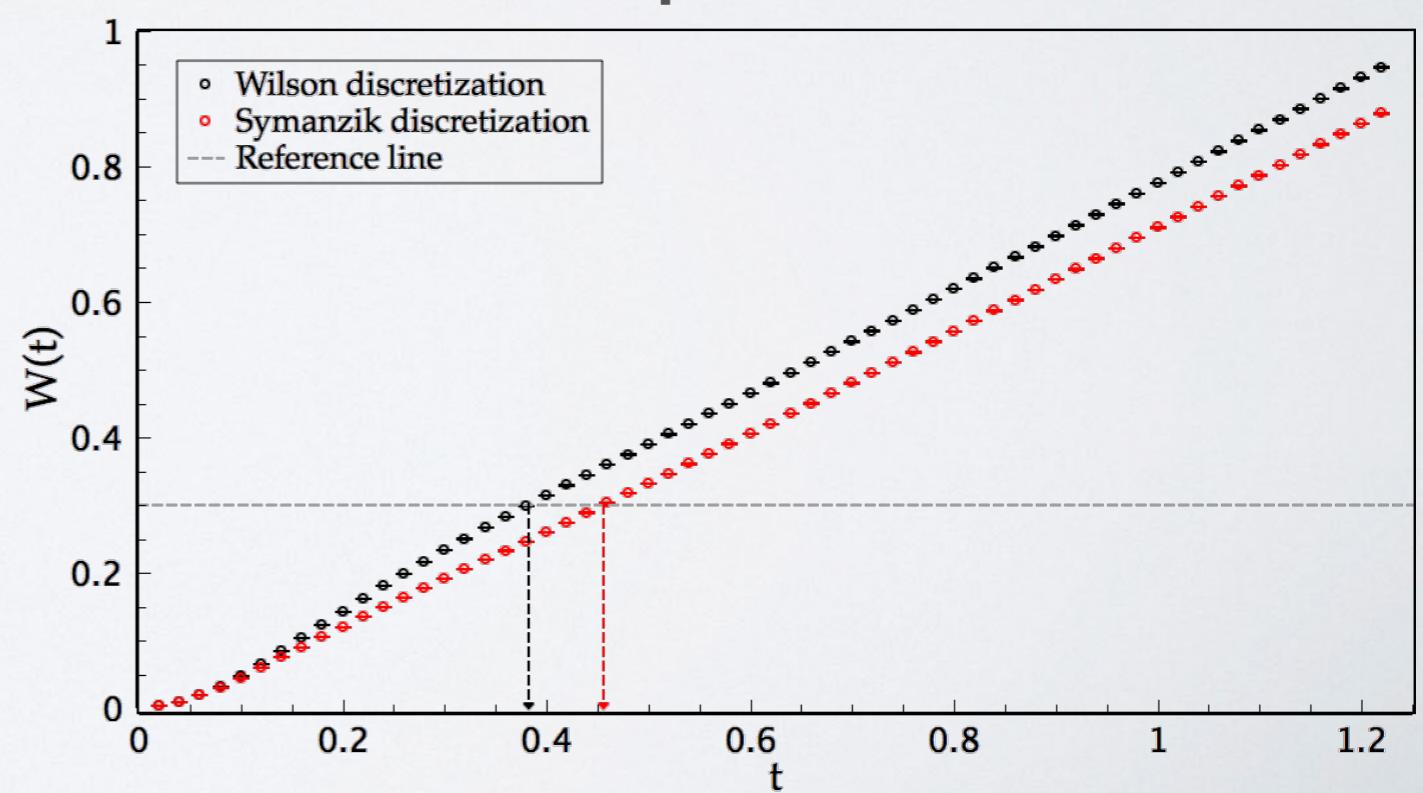


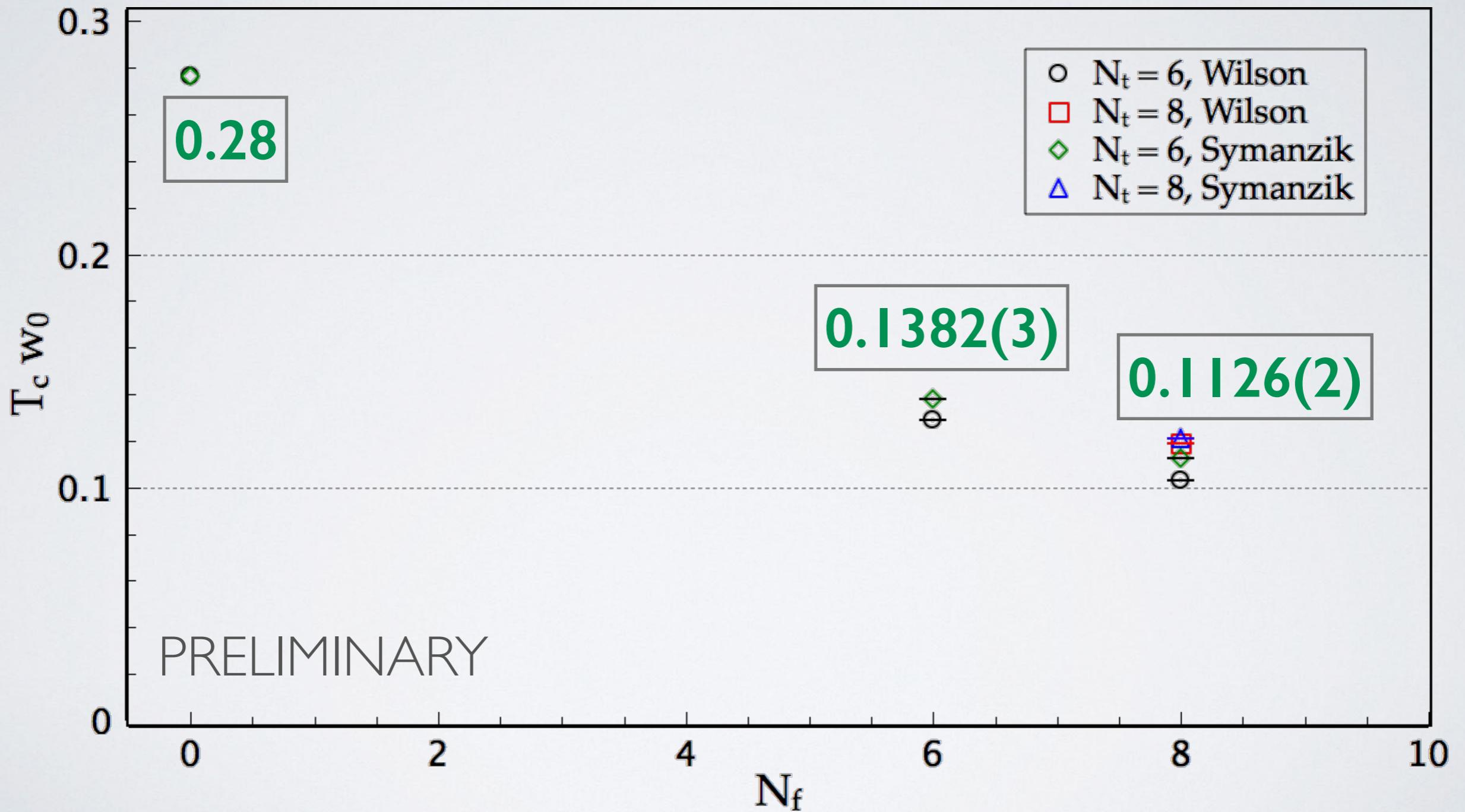
THE FLOWS : $N_F = 8$



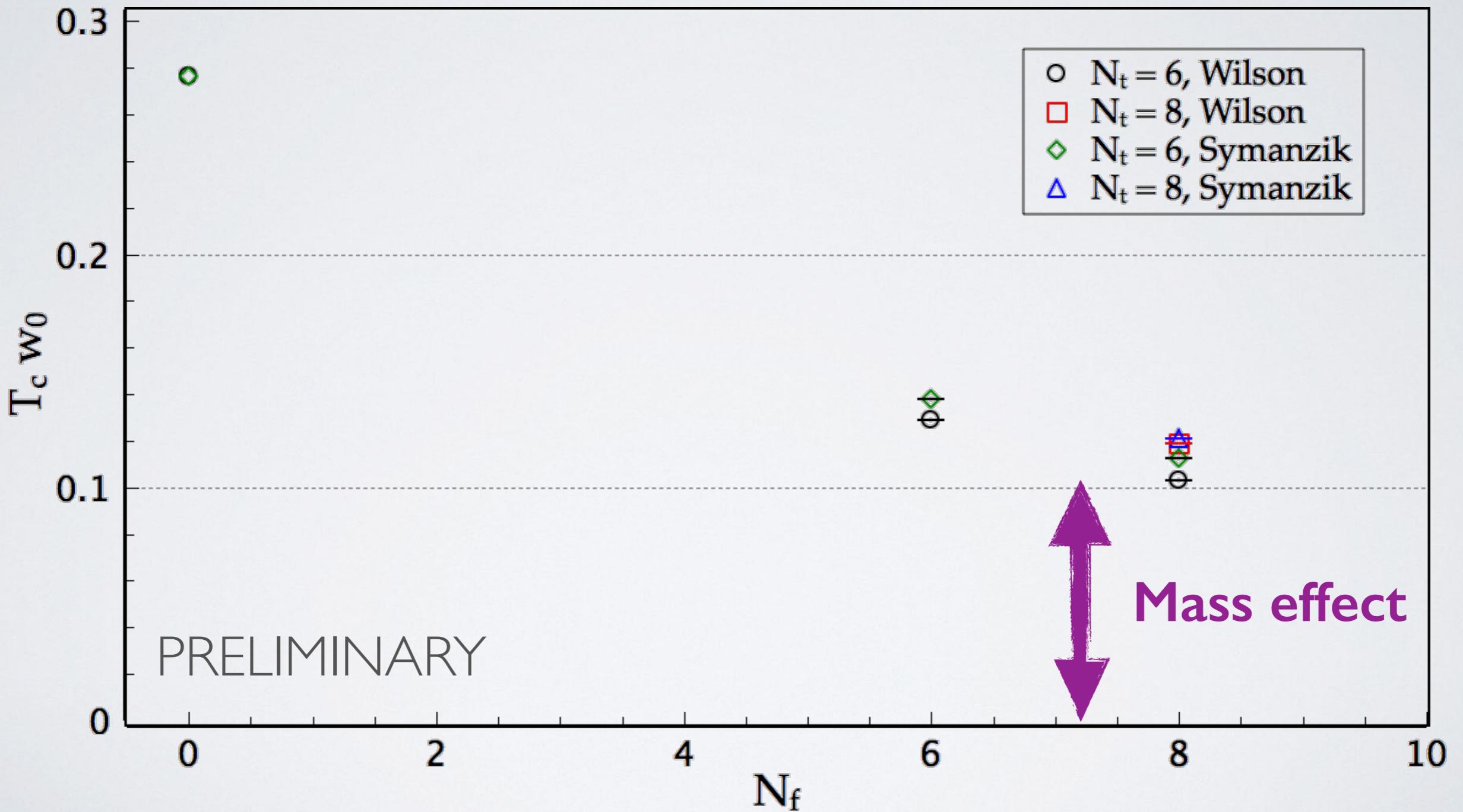
$N_f = 8, \beta = 4.275$

$N_f = 8, \beta = 4.1125$



$T_c w_0$ 

$$T_c w_0$$

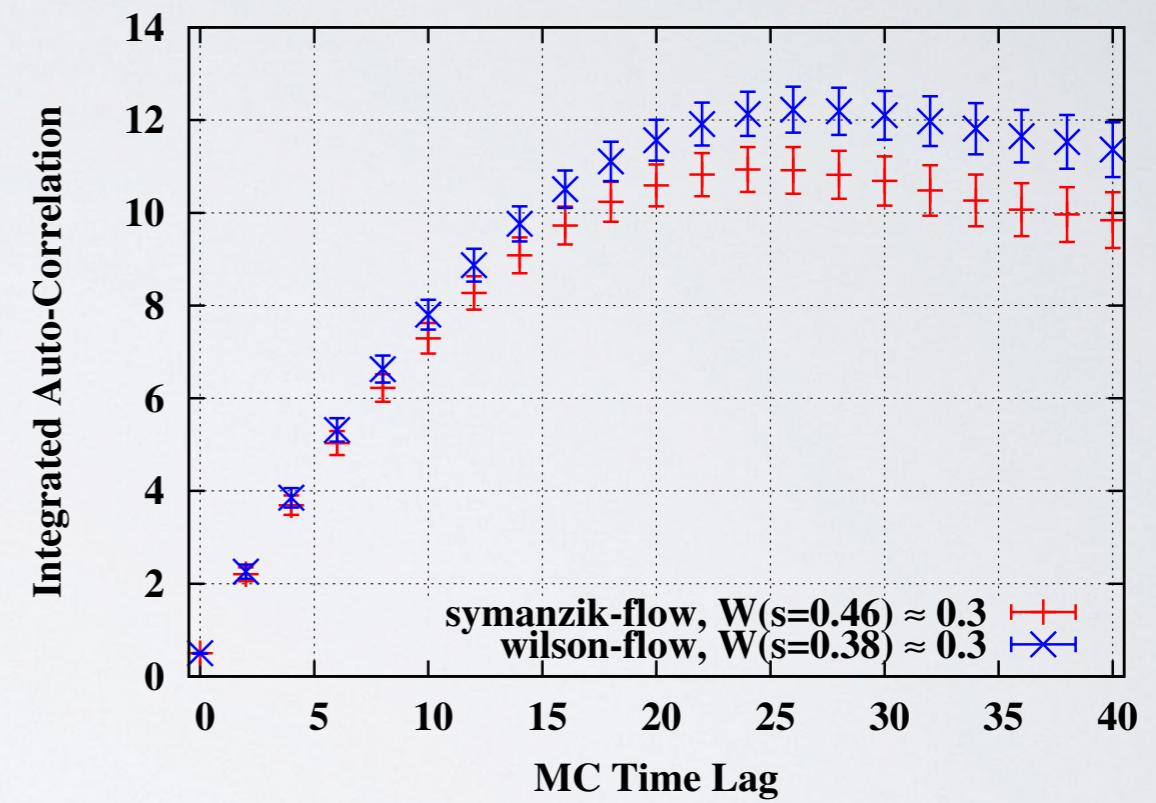
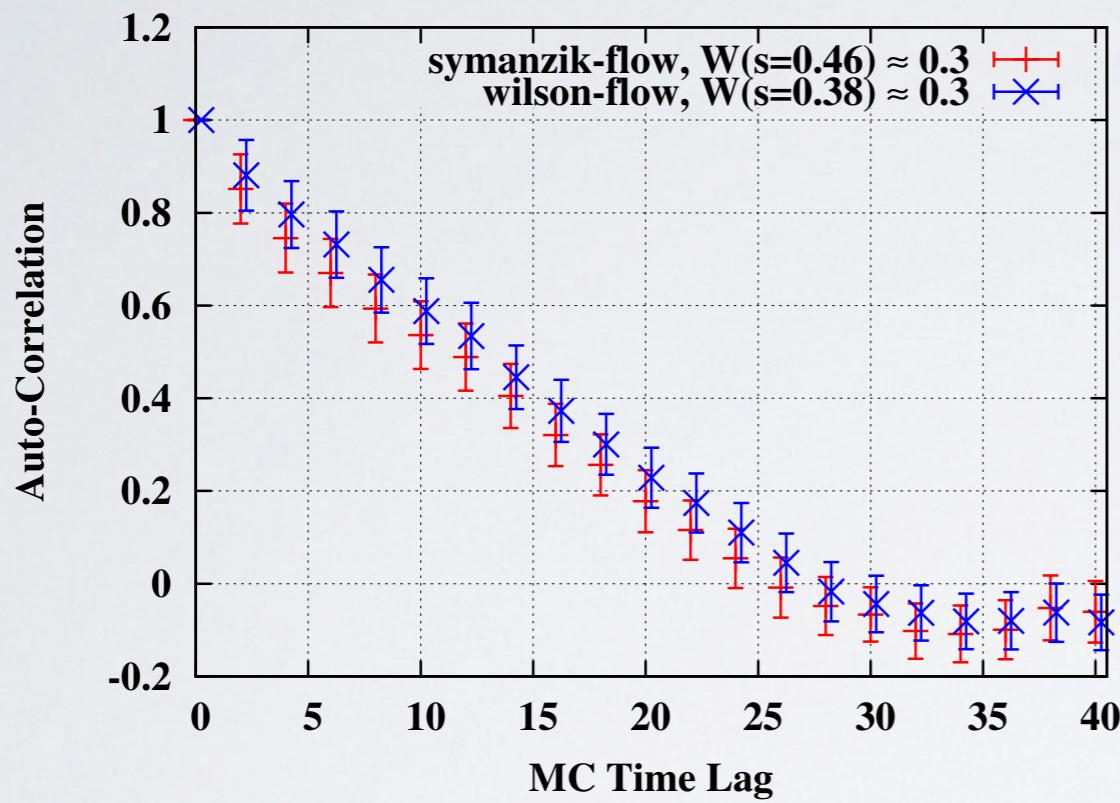


CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

- Last ensemble $N_f = 6, N_t = 8$ finishing production.
- The ratio T_c/Λ_L exhibits signs of scale separation \Rightarrow indication of preconformality
- T_c and the string tension exhibit a similar sensitivity to the IRFP and their ratio is weakly dependent on N_f
- The product $T_c w_0$ decreases with N_f as expected. A better understanding of finite mass effects is required for a proper estimation of N_f^c . (Work in Progress)

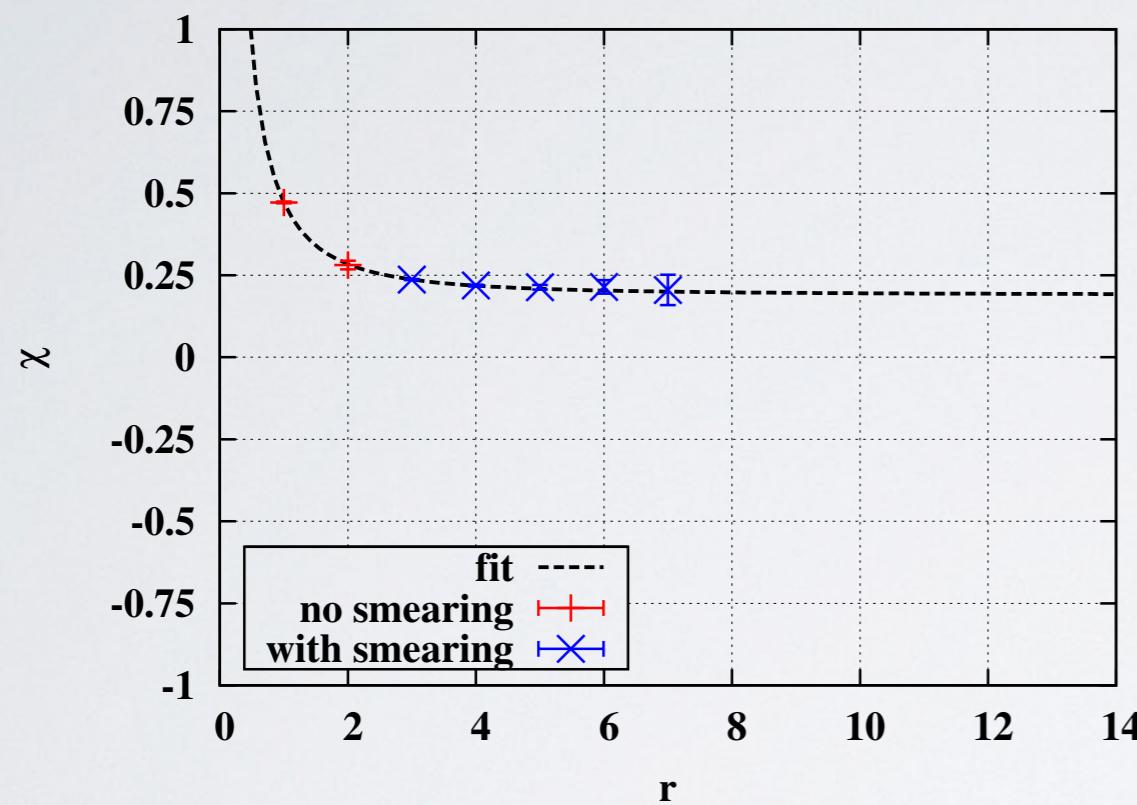
BACKUP

AUTOCORRELATION

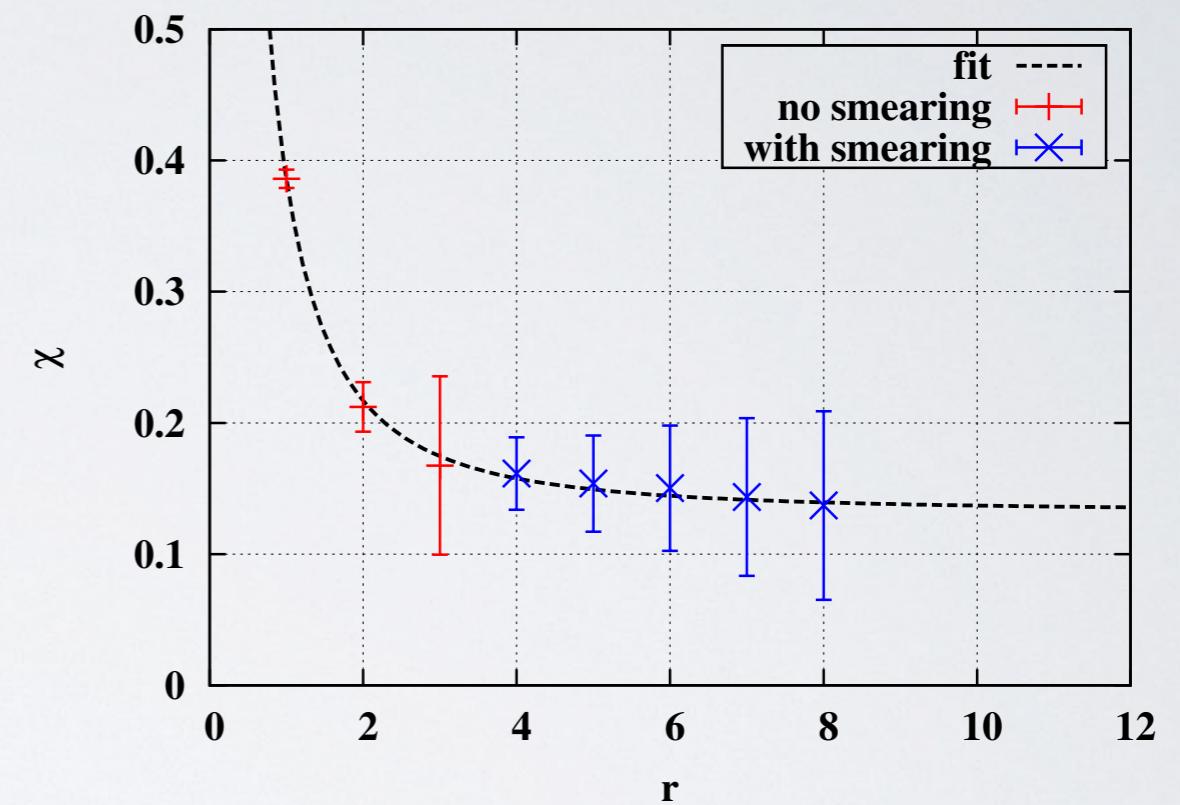


$$N_f = 8, \beta = 4.1125$$

CREUTZ RATIOS



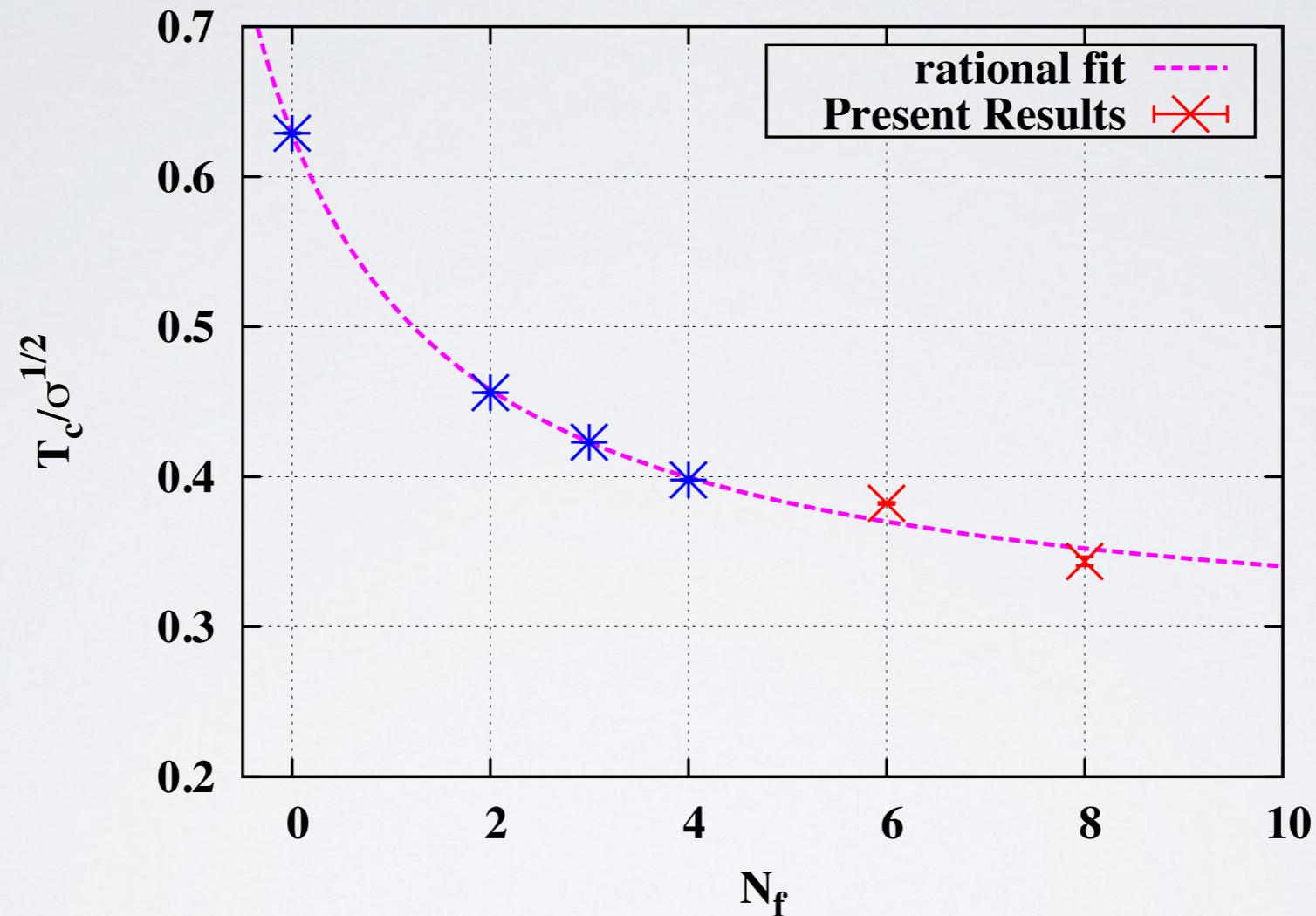
$N_f = 6$



$N_f = 8$

$$\chi_{r,t} = -\log \frac{W_{r,t} W_{r+1,t+1}}{W_{r,t+1} W_{r+1,t}} = \frac{\alpha}{r(r+1)} + \sigma$$

$$T_c / \sqrt{\sigma}$$



$$\frac{T_c}{\sqrt{\sigma}}(N_f) = A \cdot \left[\frac{1 + B \cdot N_f}{1 + E \cdot N_f} \right]$$